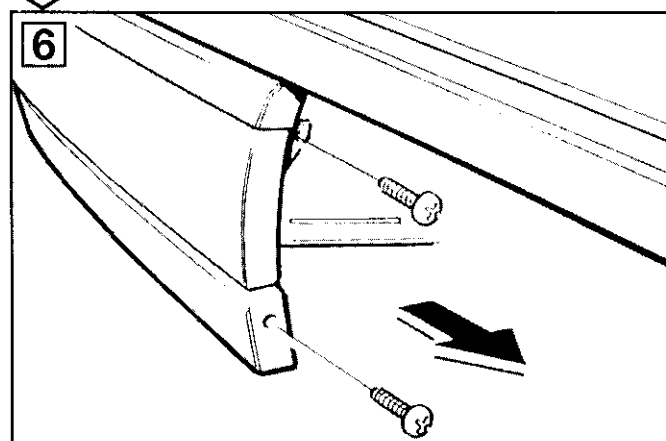
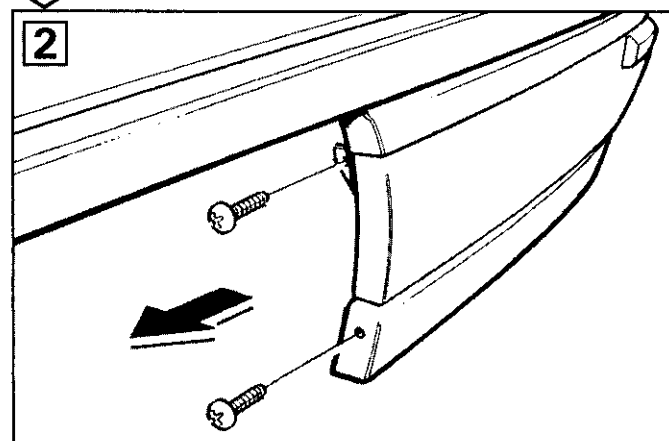
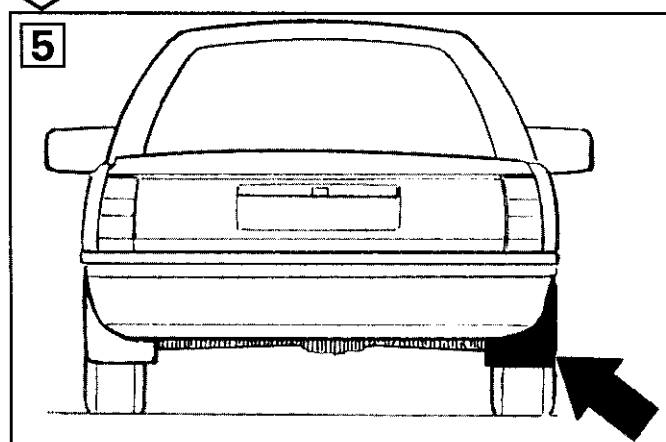
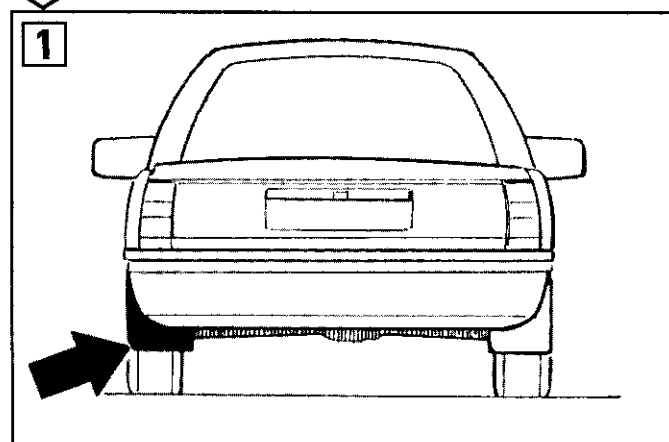
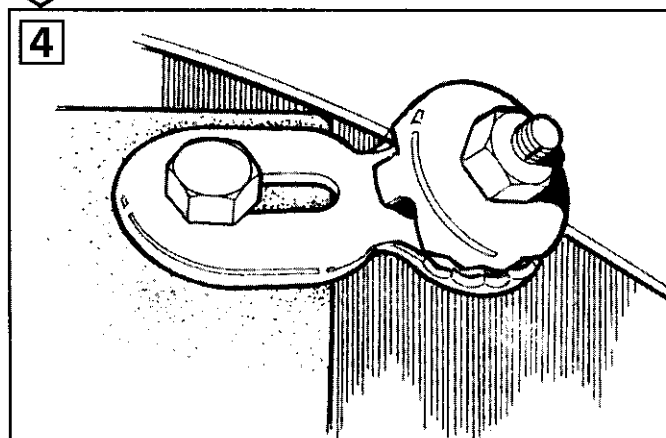
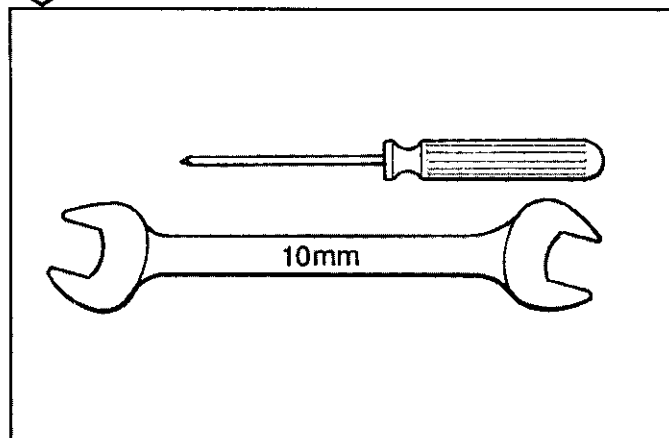
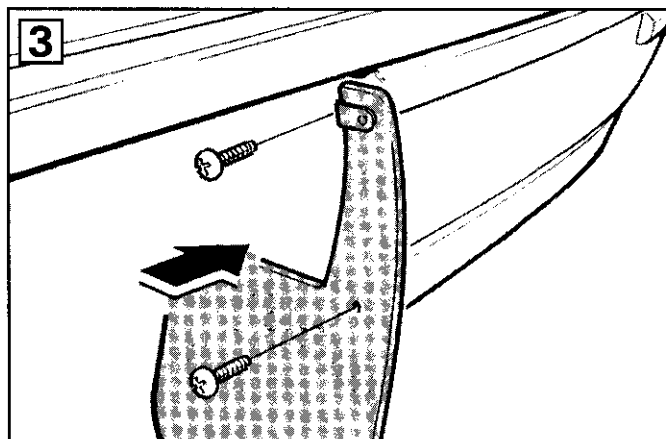
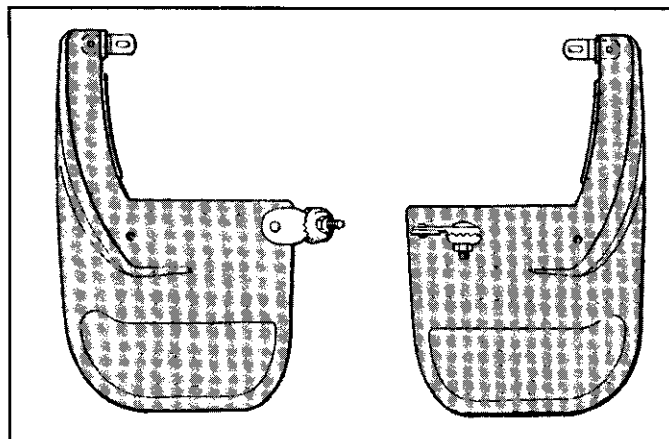


OMEGA '91 →



Part number: 90369668

